OFFICE on the South East corner of Main and St of Thomas H. Williams.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS a year \$10 00. For less time \$1 25 per month. OBITUARY NOTICES exceeding 15 lines charg-

at a liberal discount. All communications addressed to the Editor must be post paid, in order to insure attention. JOB PRINTING Of all kinds NEATLY and PROMPTLY executed.

\$1 50 a quire according to quality.

BUSINESS CARDS.

W. A. SMITH, (Successor to Dabney & Smith.)

Grocer, No. 38 Commerce street, Mobile,
Alabama. Jan, '50-19-19

KIRKSEY, SHEPPARD & BRAY. Wholesale and Retail Grocers, 22 & 24 Commerce St., corner of St. Michael, far with little success. Still the effort is of supply and demand. . MOBILE.

F. M. KIRRSEY, JAS. G. SHEFFARD, C. S. BRAY.

JOHN C. HOLCOMBE,

19-1y

A TTENDS specially to sale of Cotton and buy Office 47 St. Michael street, Mobile. Feb. 28, 1850.

WM. ECKFORD. No. 21 Commerce Street, MOBILE, ALA. Jan. 1850. 10-1y

R. T. HOSKINS, COMMISSION MERCHANT MOBILE, ALa.

11-tf. July 4th, 1850. BERNARD COHEN,

Corner of Dauphin and Water Street, Mosile, Ala, Drillings, Linens, Tailor's Trimmings, Silks, Mustins, &c. Bareges and Prints. 19-1y

RIVES, BATTLE & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, MOBILE, ALA.

Jan. 1850. 19-1y BARNEY BROTHERS,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Bar Iron, Nails, Castings, Guns, Rifle Pistols, &c. MILL ROCKS, BOLTING CLOTHS, Hardware & Cutlery.

45 and 47 Commerce and Front Streets MOBILE, ALA.

B. NEWHOUSE'& CO. Furniture, Carpet and Piano Forte Warchouse,

No. 68 Water Street, MOBILE, ALA. B. NEWHOUSE,

19-1y - . MOBILE IRON STORE. DADE & RAYNOLDS,

DEALERS IN Mill Rocks, Bolting Cloths, Mill Gear Bar Iron, Mill Irons, and Hardware generally. No 24 Water Street, Mobile. March 14 19-6m*

GEO. A. ARNOLD, No. 7 St. Francis Street, Mobile, Sign of the Green Hat,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN Hats, Caps, Combs, Bonnets, Umbrellas, Bandboxes, &c. Jan. 1850. 19-1y

ALABAMA DRUG STORE, Sign of the Green Mortar,

Commerce and Dauphin Streets, Mobile. Roberts, Lacoste & Co., Dealers in Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines Snuffs, Perfumery, Landreth's Garden and Field Seeds, Oils, &c. The attention of Planters, Physicians and

Country Merchans is respectfully solicited. Jan. 1850. 19-1y THE Undersigned having purchased of James A. B. Gray, his entire stock of Goods comprising a general assortment of Dry Goods, Hardware, Crockery &c., would respectfully solicithe patronage of his friends. J. F. GAY.

The Cotton trade of the U. States. ANXIETY OF BRITISH MANUFACTURERS

excepting Town subscribers, who will define the state of the second state of the secon One Bollar a square for first insertion; and 50 average crop has increased from 248,000 poyment more attractive and profitable than yeomanny of the American Union. One Bollar a square for each continuance. Ten lines bales to 2,351,000. If the period of twen- the raising of cotton. It is well known Even South Carolina would not second into five equal intervals, the increase for the United States, but it has been more ev- her chivalry, or her elevated character; but per cent. In the same time, the produc-tion of all other countries has only risen per cent., in the last five years. From Bra-tion of all other countries has only risen per cent., in the last five years. From Bra-tion of all other countries has only risen per cent., in the last five years. From Braed at the discretion of the Publisher.

Advertisements for the year contracted for from 383,000 to 440,000 bales—having abail it has declined regularly for the last 20 solutely declined during the last five years, | years, and the recent advance in coffee will over sixteen per cent. This is a most im- tend to divert still more labor from the proportant fact, in connexion with the high prices of cotton, the increased and increas-ing demand, and the apprehensions of a cot-cotton by Sir R. Peel, and the very low For Sheriff's, Magistrates, Constables, Clerks of the leading manufacturers of Great Brit-ac, furnished at shortest notice, from \$1 25 to ain. These apprehensions, we embrace of Surat and Madras, but turned the curthe occasion to say, are founded upon vari- rent in the opposite direction. The ad-And Secondly, the possibility of a conflict 10, 80 and 60 per cent., in each interval of between Great Britain and the U. States. five years, but from 1845 to 1850 the de-SLOUGH, ELSTON & Co., Commission Mer-Schants, Mobile, Ala. Jan, 1850-19-ly and the appointment of Mr. Alexander

not abandoned, and it will not be while a hope remains. Prof. McCay states further, The People and the Politicians. that in the matter of consumption, our progress has been remarkably rapid. Within the advocates of secession, that the most twenty years, the deliveries to our manufactular politicians of the south are far behind property; therefore,"

It is one of the marketons discoveries of that section show a disposition to make the lease of a chalk-pit near town; unceasing attacks upon our institutions and ultra politicians of the south are far behind property; therefore," ain has been only 125 per cent., viz: from 653,000 bales to 1,472,000. In each one of correctly made. It is already evident that the "home industry" of the non-slaveholthese periods, our rate of progress has been more than twice as rapid as hers; and the the absolute amount of our consumption is ing off the ranks of secession. They will should have been qualified, as it is not his form the for manufacturers, yet in the last five years, Union, for the simple and all-sufficient rea- quent to 1828, the Southern States were our increase has been 176,000 bales while son that the people of South Carolina will nearly unanimous in their opposition to all theirs has been on y 180,000. At present son that the proper of their has been on y 180,000. At present not back them in any such suicidal folly.— Tariffs in which the principle of protection

years she has goue backwards, the decline Is importing of Broadcloths, Cassimeres, amounting to 58,000 bales, From 1825 to 1830 the deliveries to her manufactories now they are 33 per cent. less than ours. Her rank compared with Great Britain, and

> and Russia, the increese has been nearly as position. Ask yourself the simple question without reference to self. Whig members Macready, unqualifiedly and in all things rapid as in the United States. In the last way the American People should want the in Congress planted themselves on a five years their advance has been 46 per Union to be dissolved! Does it not, as it unational platform, upon this question, and cent., ours 49 per cent. Their rank in the exists, satisfy all the reasonable desires of their constituents nobly sustained them .cotton countries is yet low, but their rapid human beings, so far as they can be satis- Neither com tituent nor representative stopprogress will very soon bring them to a fied by human government? Man loves ped to enquire what particular section was more important position. At present their freedom. Does not the American possess to be benefitted. To be convinced that i consumption is 34 per cent., of that of G. it? Man wishes to worship God according was the best policy for the Union-the Britain, and the time is not far distant when, to his own conscience. Have not the A- whole Union, was with them sufficient.

it is as 21, 59 and 20.

America, Australia, and all the colonial de- out to him a future even pronder than the the hand that fed them. amount used in the United States. This more brightly as it traces that historic page While these attacks in the National and statutes of the college. The gentlemen part for the falling off in the wants of our and wealth unrivalled in the annals of the ished interests.

J. B. GRAY, erage, this result will be more striking and he is fed.

9 per cent, and in the

duction of cotton. The abolition of the ton famine, which are entertained by some prices which have recently prevailed, have ous causes: First, unpropitious weather. - vance in the fifteen years before 1845 was

and the appointment of Mr. Alexander The Professor thinks that the supply for Mackay, as Special Agent to British India. 1851 will probably exceed that of 1850, not An immense sum has already been expend- only from the United States but from India ed in various experiments, with the object and Brazil, and he also says that the presof ascertaining the capacity of certain ent advance in cotton is founded on no spec-British Colonies to grow Cotton, but thus wattve basis, but on the unchangeable laws

our consumption is 37 per cent, of the English, white 20 years ago, it was only 19 with the exception, perhaps, of South Carthe Democratic party in the South has ino ina, love and reverence the Union, and it corporated this opposition into their party France, during all this period, has re- is principally among the politicians, for creed, and more especially since the conmained nearly stationary. Twenty years whose capacities the theatre of the Amer-troversy was opened by the expiration of ago her consumption was 257,000 bales— ican Repub ic is becoming altogether too the Compromise Bill in 1842. But the now it is only 363,000. In the last five large, that we find an anxious desire to Whigs at the South have occupied a more to his (Macready's arrival in this country venturers.

with nearly every other country in Europe, must be evident to every man of common 1842. Without their votes it could not the furtherance of the above object, as Mr. In Spain, Belgium, Holland, Germany very easy mode of testing the truth of this that of 1846. These votes were given taken together, will equal her. merican people that exalted boon? Man is They had no direct interest in manufactures, Twenty years ago, the comparative rank contented when he can obtain employment and their constituents had equally as litof the United States, Great Britain, France, and an adequate reward of his industry. Is the.

been brought to the southern States during aulets may walk over their dead bodies into this period, the rate of increase in the work- a high official station in the new confedera-Prof. McCay, of the University of Geor- been still greater than 12 or 13 per cent. There are no such fools as these on been still greater than 12 or 13 per cent. gia has furnished some valuable informa. This excess has occurred at no former pe- ich intriguers, who would make tootballs of tion concerning the Cotton Trade, in a riod. From 1825 to 1850 the increments people better, more honest, more valuable ty-five years, from 1825 to 1850, he divided that this has been to some extent true in if she could. No one doubts her prowess,

Richmond Republican. Southern Whigs and the Tariff Policy.

The Legislature of North Carolina, not long since, passed a preamble and resolutiment, which, at the present juncture, perpreamble and first resolution:

eral Government, fostered and nourished the non-slaveholding States, by voting to

not separate that commonwealth from the torically correct. For some years subse bring about a separation, the only gainers national position upon this policy. Believing the unprincipled political ading that a Tariff for revenue, in which discriminations were made, within the reve-When we say that there is no desire a nue standard, in favor of American indus- Macready driven from the stage, and to mong the American people for a dissolution try and interests, was the true policy for of the Union, we declare a truth which the Nation, they sustained the Tariff of reflection and common seuse. There is a have been passed. They also voted against

and the rest of the continent, was in pro- not here a country in which the demand But what return have they received portion to the numbers 11, 55, 22, and 12; for labor is far greater than the supply, and from those who have benefitted largely and Harriet K. Hunt, a young lady of Boston, in the last five years, the per centage of each in which the laws ensure to every laborer directly by these liberal and national votes leled plenty, the Canaan of the new world, ings, and in acts passed by Legislatures in ond application by a very able letter, in Although Great Britain requires for her flowing with milk and honey? Men love the Northern States, denouncing slavery which she considered the broad subject of

ing advanced 19 per cent., and the other enjoying peace and happiness, proud of the interests, to build up Northern manufac- it .- Phil. Ledger. only 9. This might be inferred from the past and hopeful of the future-desire to tures and mining, so long as the agitations, decline in the stocks, but it will be more strike down that fabric of government malicious and vindictive attacks, by legis- MIND AGAINST MIND.—There is a strong Museum. The doctors looked at each satisfactory to consider the average product which has secured to them all these advantagion in men of opposite minds to distinction and otherwise, upon the institution disposition in men of opposite minds to distinct and the word "sold" was audibly tion and consumption of the last ten years. tages? You might as well tell us that a of slavery, are continued at the North .- pise each other. A grave man cannot con- heard coming from the box, as if the dried The average amount taken by the manu- man in the possession of full health is anx- These fanatics can be killed off by shoot- ceive what is the use of wit in society; a descendant of Mizuaim was laughing in facturers from 1840 to 1845, was 2,414,000 ions to be brought down with the choiera ing at their person who takes a strong common sense its sleeves at the credulity of science which bales, and from 1845 to 1850, 2,869,000 or the yellow fever; or that a millionaire North may be taught a lesson out of this bales, showing an increase of 455,000 bales: wou dapply the torch to his own palace and legislative book, which will show them the the head and shoulders, an ingenius theorem the dried remains of burnt rags and a mon-while the supply advanced from 2,561,000 make a bonfire of all his bank notes and the necessity of crushing this abolition spirit rist, who catches at the slightest and fain-

body has said that 4,000,000 of stranger TERMS:

tion concerning the Cotton 1 rade, in a riod. From 1825 to 1850 the increments people better, more honest, more valuable number of "Hunt's Merchant's Magazine." for each period of five years have been 18, than yourselves in the sight of God and are not more than 1,000,000 beds to let, excepting Town subscribers, who will be charged and find your poor dupes among the rates of arithmetic call upon its to divide one by four, and as four into one won' go, we recommend some of the intended visitors, before they leave a comfortable bed at home, to "sleep upon it," until they have made sure of a substitute. The bed stead trade has received a tremendous in For less time \$1 25 per month.

Professional Cards published & paper furnish- cach will be found to be 27-37-33 and 15 ident and striking in India and Brazil. In South Carolina is homan, and the price of if it were expected that the invasion of ol over three millions is a very handsome

whole city. Lodging-house keepers are looking out in all directions for bed-steads, or for anything that will turn up to serve nstead, and we have heard of a proposal having been made to a family requiring apartments, to make up a bed in the cistern for two of the children, by drawing off the Rhode Island, - - - 147,543 108.840 tions in reference to the Tariff policy, which water in the evening, and getting the in- Indiana, - - - - I,250,000 658,886 probably give form and expression to a sen. fants up and dressed before water is turned Wisconsin, - - - 305,121 305,752 on in the morning. If the company should Ohio, - - - - 2,150,000 1,519,167 vades the Southern mind. We copy the take it into its head-its New River head North Carolina, - - - 850,000 758,419 "WHEREAS, The Southern States of this might, which does happen now and then, of Missouri, - - - - 672,000 333,762 Union have, since the formation of the Fed- course the poor chuldren might be unex- Pennsylvania. - - - 2400,00 1,021,033 pectedly "washed and done for," as well as Maine, - - - - 583,026 501,736

the manufacturing and mining interests of boarded and lodged in the way described. petition with the productions of the labor bread will rise, without reference to any Utah, 20,00 and industry of the aforesaid non-slavheol- particular quantity of yeast; and that but- California, - - - - 200,000 ding States; and whereas, these acts of gen- ter will be found to be fetching a shilling Oregon, - - - - . . . 10.000 erosity and self-sacrifice have been unap- an ounce, by those who are sent to fetch District of Columbia, 54,000 preciated at the North, and the people of the butter. As to milk, we have heard that sloe-juice is being carried into Port, as fast Baltimore, - - - - 169,000 102,000

FORREST AND MACREADY. - Mrs. Forrest, Cincinnati, - - - - 116,000 in her latest affidavit resisisting her lms. Brooklin, - - - - 96,000 band's divorcements, makes the following Pittsburg, - - . - - 83,000

"We recently had serious differences about Mr. Forrest's conduct towards Mr. Macready. I strongly disapproved of hissing Mr. Meready in Edinburgh in 1846, and remonstrated with him for the manner of standing on all occasions, in promiscu-Mr. Forrest's leaving money at Boston and Forrest informed me he had done. I had not approved his course against and I might well have attributed the sepe ration to this cause. But there were other causes, and I could not be sure what was the leading one, or whether it was not a result of many causes. I had ample reason to believe that Mr. Forrest was in corespondence with a woman of respectable connexions, but of bad reputation. To this cause, in fact, in my own mind, I mainly attributed his desertion."

has been 19; 51, 13, and 17. If France be the recompense of his toil? Men have an given in Congress by Southern men? We for admission to the medical tectures of the left out of the comparison, the rank of each imal, as well as intellectual and spiritual have the answer in the newspaper edito- institution, but was refused on the ground 20 years ago, was as 13, 70 and 17; now wants, and is not this a region of unparal-rials, resolutions passed by abolition meet- that it was inexpedient. She made a secmanufactories more than half of all the to belong to a community which is power- and attacking, in every imaginable way, the necessity of a good medical education cotton worked up in Europe and America, ful and respected, and can any American this species of property at the South. for women. The subject was considered the amount actually used by her people, including all that is exported to India, British his love of glory, and that it does not hold have returned evil for good—have stung that she should be admitted to attend the lectures on the same terms as other stupendencies of Great Britain is less than the past? Is there an eye which does not beam Self protection is the first law of nature. dents, provided it did not conflict with the has been shown to be true for the last four which speaks of Bunker Hill, of Yorktown, State Legislatures, as well as the assaults students were very much excited by the years, and the present year, although it ex- of New Orleans, of Palo Alto, Buena Vis- from outsiders, continue, Southern Whigs act of their teachers, and sent in a protest hibits an apparent decline in our home con- ta, Cerro Gordo? Is there a heart which are absolved from all National obligation against it. Miss Hunt, entirely out of sumption, forms no exception to this result. does not beat more wildly as it imagines to sustain a policy calculated to strengthen courtesy to them, in consideration of the The en arged imports of cotton goods im- this Republic fifty years hence-with a the hand which is raised to give the fatal state of disaffection and subordination in ported into our sea ports, compensate in hundred millions of people-with power blow to their dearest rights and most cher- the present class, decided to postpone her attendance on the lectures until the comworld; and with an arm which can crush Taking this view of the case, it will be mencement of another term. The gentle-In comparing the progress in the demand despotism and oppression wherever they seen that the North Carolina Legislature men students are a gallant set of fellows, and supply, it will be seen that during the show their face upon the giobe? has occupied the true position. Not a vote and ought to feel proud of their opposition. last five years the consumption has increas. And are we to be told that a people thus should be given by Whig or Democrat at They are the only ones who will be likely ed laster than the production—the one hav- situated—thus free, industrious, well-fed, the South calculated to promote Northern to feel the same gratification on account of

Columbus, Jan. Sth., 1851. 38-46.

The table of stocks confirms and establishes this same result. At the motion ily use; For sale by JAS. JONES JR.

JUST RECEIVED, from New York, Alcoholic Liver Oil; Matico Seaves; Chinoidine; Strych-niae; Tannin; at the sign of the Nov 28-4f.

"NEGRO & MORTAR."

Certainly the merchants of American fixed by Cromwell's army during the slegt, fixed by Cromwell's army during the

Editor & Proprietor.

VEW SERIES, VOL. I NO. 42.

nousand luward visitations for sorrows it come from without. God made it all! a all good. We must despise no sort of dent; they all have their separate duties and uses; all the happiness of man for their object, they all improve; exalt, and gladlen life.—Sydney Smith.

Consus of the United States. The following table is much more correct and authentic than the one we published some months since, and which is travelling the rounds of the press in all quarters. They are compiled from statisties furnished by the United States Marshals of the several districts and may be relied on as the nearest approximation to one. Our table, it will be seen, comprehends more than half the Union.

North American. 1850 184 Minesota, ----- 6,139 (nw) Arkansas, - - - 198,796 97,574 South Carolina, - - - 639,090 -to sluice the sewers in the course of the Massachusetts, - - - 1,000,000 7fi9,828 Connecticut, - - - 875,000 310,015 It is expected that provisions will rise to Vermont, - - - 312,656 291,496 impose high taxes on importations from a dreadful height; that meat will be sold by Virginia, - - - 1,400,000 1,229,797 foreign countries which might come in comnew now new 43,722

New Orleans, - - - 145,000 102,000 46,000 36,000 40,000 St. Louis, - - - - 81,000 Louisville, Buffalo and Washington are

about 42,000 each. A Scene with the Mummy .- The other day, the Egyptian Mummy was opened to the prying eyes of the curious, who desirin which he spoke of Mr. Macready, prior which existed two thousand years before the ed to see the mortal remains of humanity Christian era. Previous to the ceremony, there was gathered round a collection of bald-pated and spectacled gentlemen, whose thoughts seemed to have little to do with things modern, and from their air of mystery they appeared to be lost in the gloom of ages. These ancient gentlemen were inspecting the characters on the case of the dried specimen of antiquity when suddenly they were startled by a voice from amid the folds of the linen which wrapped the mummy-"Open the box! open the Box!" said

"Who are you?" inquired one of the earned Thebans, whose curiosity had got the better of his astonishment "I am a descendant of the Pharonhs, answered the voice within. "Are you a genuine Mummy?" "Yes, genuine and no mistake, regularly nanufactured in Egypt by some of the first "Do you come from Ham?"

"Ham-no, I am a better specimen of lried beef." "What do you want here?" "Ask yourself, your confounded prying Yankee inquisitiveness has waked me up from a slumber of ages." A thought struck the scientific questioner, and he determined to settle a mooted

"Were the Egyptians black or red men? "Red as the knave of hearts." What caused the decline of the Egyp-"It didn't decline; like the modern Celt the Egyptians emigrated to America." -"To Mexico?" inquired the doctor. "Yes; open the box, open the box." "Then the pyramid at Cholulu is-Exactly; it is nothing else. "And you are-" "Bobby who?" said the astonished in-

"Bobby Blitz," and a little man with a

ware, Crockery &c., would respectfully solicit the patronage of his friends. J. F. GAY.

HAVING sold my stock of Dry Goods &c., to Mr. J. F. Gay, I would respectfully solicit for him a continuance of the patronage so liberally bestowed our myself. All persons indebted as indugence cannot be given devond that time account will please settle by the first of March, as indugence cannot be given devond that time.

HAVING sold my stock of Dry Goods &c., to bales to 2,791,000, with an increase of only 230,000 bales. When it is remembered to bonds of his debtors. The thing is so premote favors from Congress.

Mobile Advertiser.

Mobile Advertiser.

In pulling down the walls of the old St. John's Church, at Limerick, a large cannot be given devond that time from which as indugence cannot be given devond that time from which as indugence cannot be given devond that time from which it is thought to be a twenty-four pounder fixed by Cromwell's army during the siege.